

# Chicago Manual of Style Format

- For bibliographies, author's first and last names are inverted (for the first author); in footnotes, they are in normal order (Smith, John vs. John Smith)
  - For publications with more than one author, only the first author's name is inverted (for example, Doe, John and Sally Johnson)
- For footnotes, the publication information is enclosed in parenthesis
- For in-text citations, there is no comma in between the last name and the year, but there is a comma in between the year and the page number(s)
- For bibliographies, the second line and any subsequent lines are indented.
- For footnotes, only the first line is indented.

## Book with One Author

### Bibliography:

Davies, Paul. *The Fifth Miracle: The Search for the Origin of Life*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1999.

### Footnote:

1. Paul Davies, *The Fifth Miracle: The Search for the Origin of Life* (New York: Simon & Schuster, 1999), 23.

### In-text Citation:

(Davies 1999, 23)

## Book with Two Authors or Editors

### Bibliography:

Cowlshaw, Guy, and Robin Dunbar. *Primate Conservation Biology*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2000.

### Footnote:

2. Guy Cowlshaw and Robin Dunbar, *Primate Conservation Biology* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2000), 104–7.

### In-text Citation:

(Cowlshaw and Dunbar 2000, 104–7)

## Book with Three Authors or Editors

### Bibliography:

Koven, Julie, Adam Marshak, and Joanna Novick, eds. *Citation is Fun*. Waltham, Mass.: Gann Academy Press, 2009.

### Footnote:

3. Julie Koven, Adam Marshak, and Joanna Novick, *Citation is Fun* (Waltham, Mass.: Gann Academy Press, 2009), 45.

### In-text Citation:

(Koven, Marshak, and Novick 2009, 45).

## **Book with Four or More Authors or Editors**

### Bibliography:

Laumann, Edward O., John H. Gagnon, Robert T. Michael, and Stuart Michaels. *The Social Organization of Sexuality: Sexual Practices in the United States*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1994.

### Footnote:

4. Edward O. Laumann et al., *The Social Organization of Sexuality: Sexual Practices in the United States* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1994), 262.

### In-text Citation:

(Laumann et al. 1994, 262)

## **Book with Editor, Translator, or Compiler instead of Author**

### Bibliography:

Lattimore, Richmond, trans. *The Iliad of Homer*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1951.

### Footnote:

5. Richmond Lattimore, trans., *The Iliad of Homer* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1951), 91–92.

### In-text Citation:

(Lattimore 1951, 91–92)

## **Book with Editor, Translator, or Compiler instead of Author**

### Bibliography:

Bonnefoy, Yves. *New and Selected Poems*. Edited by John Naughton and Anthony Rudolf. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1995.

### Footnote:

6. Yves Bonnefoy, *New and Selected Poems*, ed. John Naughton and Anthony Rudolf (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1995), 22.

### In-text Citation:

(Bonnefoy 1995, 22)

## **Chapter or Other Part of a Book**

### Bibliography:

Wiese, Andrew. "The House I Live In." In *The New Suburban History*, edited by Kevin M. Kruse and Thomas J. Sugrue, 99–119. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2006.

### Footnote:

7. Andrew Wiese, "The House I Live In," ed. Kevin M. Kruse and Thomas J. Sugrue (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2006), 101–2.

### In-text Citation:

(Wiese 2006, 101–2)

## **Chapter of an Edited Volume Originally Published Elsewhere (as in primary sources)**

### Bibliography:

Cicero, Quintus Tullius. "Handbook on Canvassing for the Consulship." In *Rome: Late Republic and Principate*, edited by Walter Emil Kaegi Jr. and Peter White. Vol. 2 of *University of Chicago Readings in Western Civilization*, edited by John Boyer and Julius Kirshner, 33–46. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1986. Originally published in Evelyn S. Shuckburgh, trans., *The Letters of Cicero*, vol. 1 (London: George Bell & Sons, 1908).

### Footnote:

8. Quintus Tullius Cicero. "Handbook on Canvassing for the Consulship," in *Rome: Late Republic and Principate*, ed. Walter Emil Kaegi Jr. and Peter White, vol. 2 of *University of Chicago Readings in Western Civilization*, ed. John Boyer and Julius Kirshner (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1986), 35.

### In-text Citation:

(Cicero 1986, 35)

## **Preface, Foreword, Introduction, or Similar Part of a Book**

### Bibliography:

Rieger, James. Introduction to *Frankenstein; or, The Modern Prometheus*, by Mary Wollstonecraft Shelley, xi–xxxvii. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982.

### Footnote:

9. James Rieger, introduction to *Frankenstein; or, The Modern Prometheus*, by Mary Wollstonecraft Shelley (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982), xx–xxi.

### In-text Citation:

(Rieger 1982, xx–xxi)

## **Book Published Electronically**

### Bibliography:

Kurland, Philip B., and Ralph Lerner, eds. *The Founders' Constitution*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987. <http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/>.

### Footnote:

10. Philip B. Kurland and Ralph Lerner, eds., *The Founders' Constitution* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987), <http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/> (accessed June 27, 2006).

### In-text Citation:

(Kurland and Lerner 1987)

## **Article in a Print Journal**

### Bibliography:

Smith, John Maynard. "The Origin of Altruism." *Nature* 393 (1998): 639–40.

### Footnote:

11. John Maynard Smith, "The Origin of Altruism," *Nature* 393 (1998): 639.

### In-text Citation:

(Smith 1998, 639)

## **Article in an Online Journal**

### Bibliography:

Hlatky, Mark A., Derek Boothroyd, Eric Vittinghoff, Penny Sharp, and Mary A. Whooley. "Quality-of-Life and Depressive Symptoms in Postmenopausal Women after Receiving Hormone Therapy." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 287, no. 5 (February 6, 2002), <http://jama.ama-assn.org/issues/v287n5/rfull/joc10108.html#aainfo>. (accessed January 7, 2008).

### Footnote:

12. Mark A. Hlatky et al., "Quality-of-Life and Depressive Symptoms in Postmenopausal Women after Receiving Hormone Therapy," *Journal of the American Medical Association* 287, no. 5 (2002), <http://jama.ama-assn.org/issues/v287n5/rfull/joc10108.html#aainfo>. (accessed January 7, 2008).

### In-text Citation:

(Hlatky et al. 2002)

## **Popular Magazine Article**

### Bibliography:

Martin, Steve. "Sports-Interview Shocker." *New Yorker*, May 6, 2002.

### Footnote:

13. Steve Martin, "Sports-Interview Shocker," *New Yorker*, May 6, 2002, 84.

### In-text Citation:

(Martin 2002, 84)

## **Newspaper Article**

### Bibliography:

Nieder Korn, William S. "A Scholar Recants on His 'Shakespeare' Discovery." *New York Times*, June 20, 2002, Arts section, Midwest edition.

### Footnote:

14. William S. Nieder Korn, "A Scholar Recants on His 'Shakespeare' Discovery," *New York Times*, June 20, 2002, Arts section, Midwest edition.

### In-text Citation:

(Nieder Korn 2002)

## **Thesis or Dissertation**

### Bibliography:

Amundin, M. "Click Repetition Rate Patterns in Communicative Sounds from the Harbour Porpoise, *Phocoena phocoena*." PhD diss., Stockholm University, 1991.

### Footnote:

15. M. Amundin, "Click Repetition Rate Patterns in Communicative Sounds from the Harbour Porpoise, *Phocoena phocoena*" (PhD diss., Stockholm University, 1991), 22–29, 35.

### In-text Citation:

(Amundin 1991, 22–29, 35)

## **Website**

### Bibliography:

Author/Creator/Editor of Site. "Title of Page." *Title or Owner/Organization of Site*. Year last updated. URL (date accessed).

Evanston Public Library Board of Trustees. "Evanston Public Library Strategic Plan, 2000–2010: A Decade of Outreach." *Evanston Public Library*. 2005. <http://www.epl.org/library/strategic-plan-00.html> (accessed June 1, 2005).

### Footnote:

6. Evanston Public Library Board of Trustees, "Evanston Public Library Strategic Plan, 2000–2010: A Decade of Outreach," *Evanston Public Library*, 2005, <http://www.epl.org/library/strategic-plan-00.html>.

### In-text Citation:

(Evanston Public Library Board of Trustees)

## **Article from Online Database**

### Bibliography:

Bent, Henry E. "Professionalization of the Ph. D. Degree." *College Composition and Communication* 58, no. 4 (2007): 0-145. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1978286> (accessed December 5, 2008).

### Footnote:

7. Henry E. Bent, "Professionalization of the Ph.D. Degree," *College Composition and Communication* 58, no. 4 (2007): 0-145. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1978286> (accessed December 5, 2008).

### In-text Citation:

(Bent 2007)